Renaissance/Reformation Study Guide

***Matching (20 points)***

*People to Know:*

Thomas More

Niccolo Machiavelli

Martin Luther

Leonardo Da Vinci

William Shakespeare

Johann Gutenberg

*Terms to Know:*

Renaissance Man

Indulgences

Humanism

Secular

95 Theses

Vernacular

*Know the beliefs of each religion:*

Protestant

Lutheran

Anglican

Catholic

***Multiple Choice (20 points)***

1. What does the term Renaissance mean?
2. What changes came out of the Renaissance?
3. What advantages allowed for Italy to be the birthplace of the Renaissance?
4. “The Prince” provided a set of guidelines for which group of people to follow?
5. What were the results of the printing press?
6. Which Church did Martin Luther criticize?
7. Who should be able to interpret the Bible according to Luther?
8. What happened at the Trial at Worms?
9. What was the main reason behind Henry VIII’s split with the Catholic Church?

Exploration

1. List the motives for European Exploration.
2. Define the Middle Passage.
3. Where did Columbus first land?
4. Which country used slaves and started the trade from Africa to the Americas?
5. Which country was the first to venture out and also developed new sailing innovations in the Age of Exploration?
6. Define Encomienda.
7. This explorer established a direct trade rout with Asia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
8. Where was Christopher Columbus born?
9. Who sponsored Christopher Columbus’ voyages?
10. Define the “Columbian Exchange.”
11. Which explorer conquered the Aztecs?
12. Which explorer conquered the Incas?
13. List the impacts of European Exploration.
14. Who is the person that is credited for emphasizing advances in sailing and establishing sailing schools?
15. Which nation dominated power in North America after the French and Indian War?
16. List the advantages of using African slave labor.
17. List the technological innovations in sailing during the 1500s.
18. Who proved that ships could reach East Asia by sailing around Africa to Calcutta, India?