



Nationalism

Rallying Around an Idea

Three Different Thoughts

▶ **Conservatives**

- **Typically wealthy property owners**
- **Keep the monarchs in power!**

▶ **Liberal**

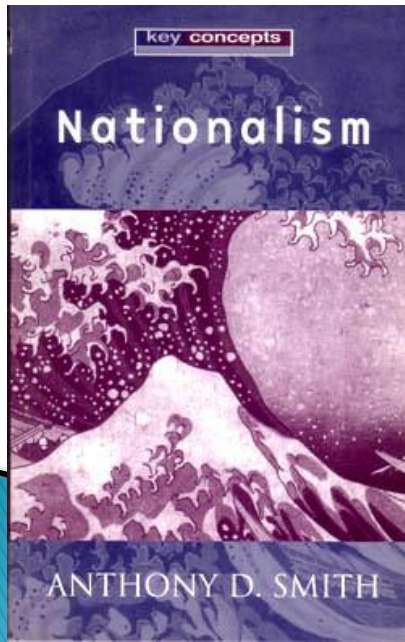
- **Middle-class**
- **Power to elect officials**
- **ONLY the EDUCATED and LAND OWNERS could vote...**

▶ **Radicals**

- **Democracy to ALL people**
- **Liberty, equality, brotherhood**

Creating a Nation

- ▶ **Nationalism: Loyalty should belong to a nation of people who share a common culture and history**
- ▶ **Ideals led by the liberals and radicals**
 - **Teachers, lawyers, businesspeople, etc...**



Struggle with Conservatives

▶ **Greeks go first**

- **1827: Battle of Navarino (Brits, French, Russians v. Ottomans)**
- **1830: Independent nation of Greece is formed**

▶ **1830's uprisings**

- **Liberals against conservatives**
- **Austrians crush Italians, Russians stop the Poles**

▶ **1848: Revolutions continue**

- **Across Europe, liberals cannot unite their causes**
- **Conservatives maintain control**



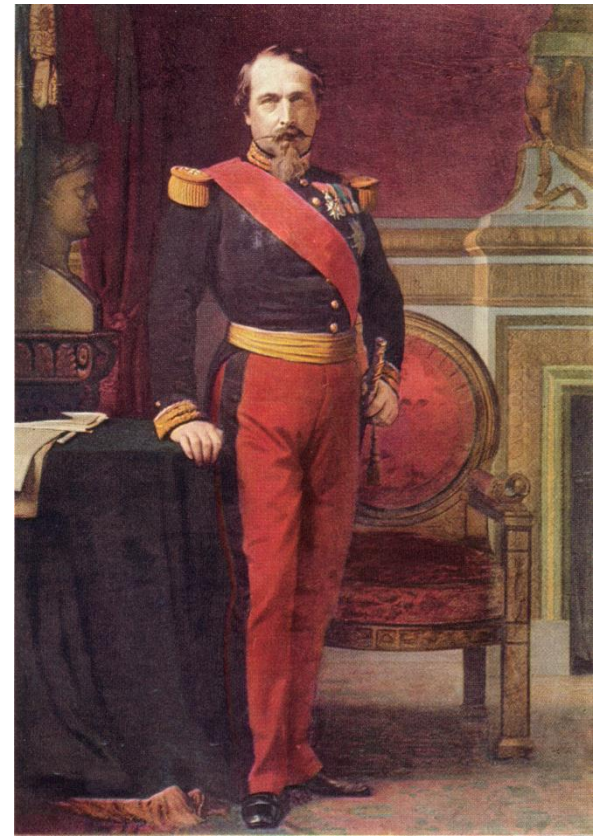
Radicals in France

- ▶ **1848 (The time of *Les Mis*): Third Republic is formed**
 - **Radicals cannot unite!**
 - **Some want just political reform**
 - **Some want just social and economic reform**
 - **Constitution and strong president are adopted**



Napoleon 2.0

- ▶ **Louis-Napoleon elected president**
 - **Napoleon's nephew!**
- ▶ **1852: He becomes “Emperor Napoleon III”**
 - **Welcomed by the people**
 - **Brings peace and stability**
 - **Good leader—Railroads, industrialization, public works**



Russians Reform

- ▶ **1800's: Still have serfs in feudal system**
 - Freeing serfs upsets landowners
 - Landowners keep the Czar in power...
 - Holds back economic progress
- ▶ **Loss in the Crimean War brings about modernization**
- ▶ **Alexander II frees serfs...kinda**
- ▶ **Serf *communities* had 49 years to pay the government of the land**



Unity or Disunity?

Italy and Germany



New Nations

- ▶ Nationalists are loyal to the people, not the kings
 - Unification
- ▶ Conservatives disagree
 - Disunity
 - Soon see that nationalism brings people together



Empires Break Up

▶ Austria

- Splits into Austria–Hungary (both under the same ruler)
- **Ethnic groups**
- Falls apart after WWI

▶ Russia

- Many **ethnic groups**
- **Russification**—forced Russian culture on all ethnicities
- Strengthens factions—Falls apart after WWI

▶ Ottoman

- Weakened by many **ethnic groups**
- Falls apart after WWI



Italy

▶ In the North

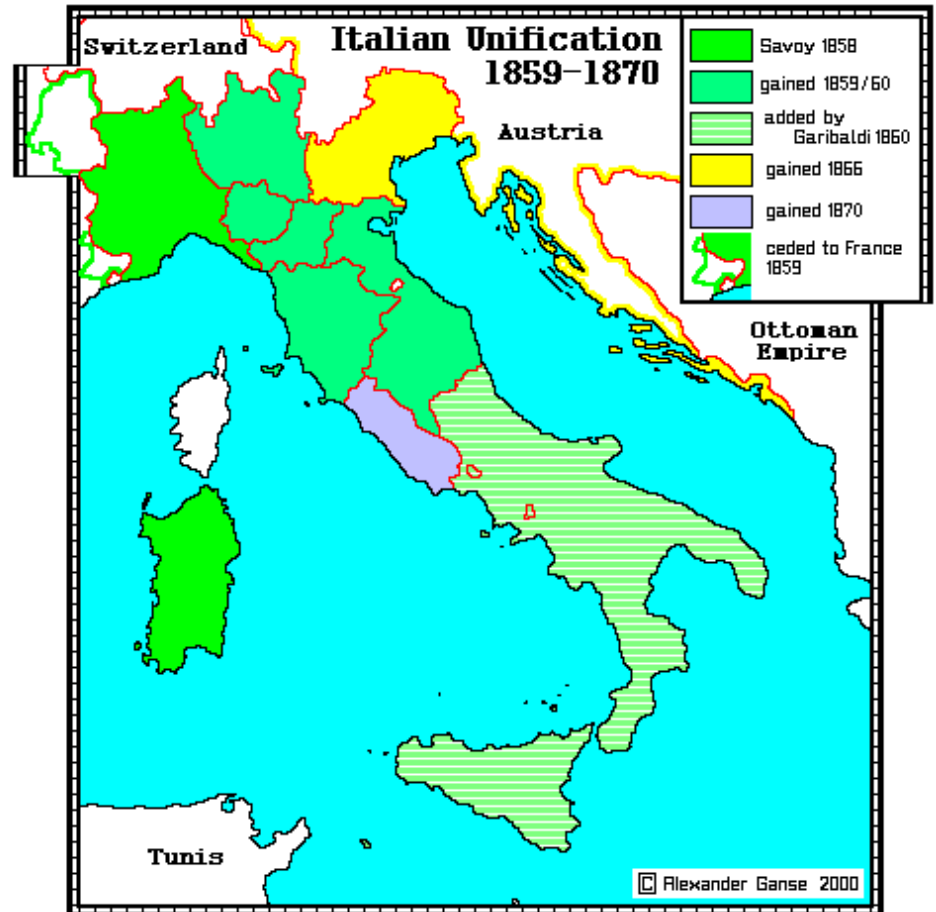
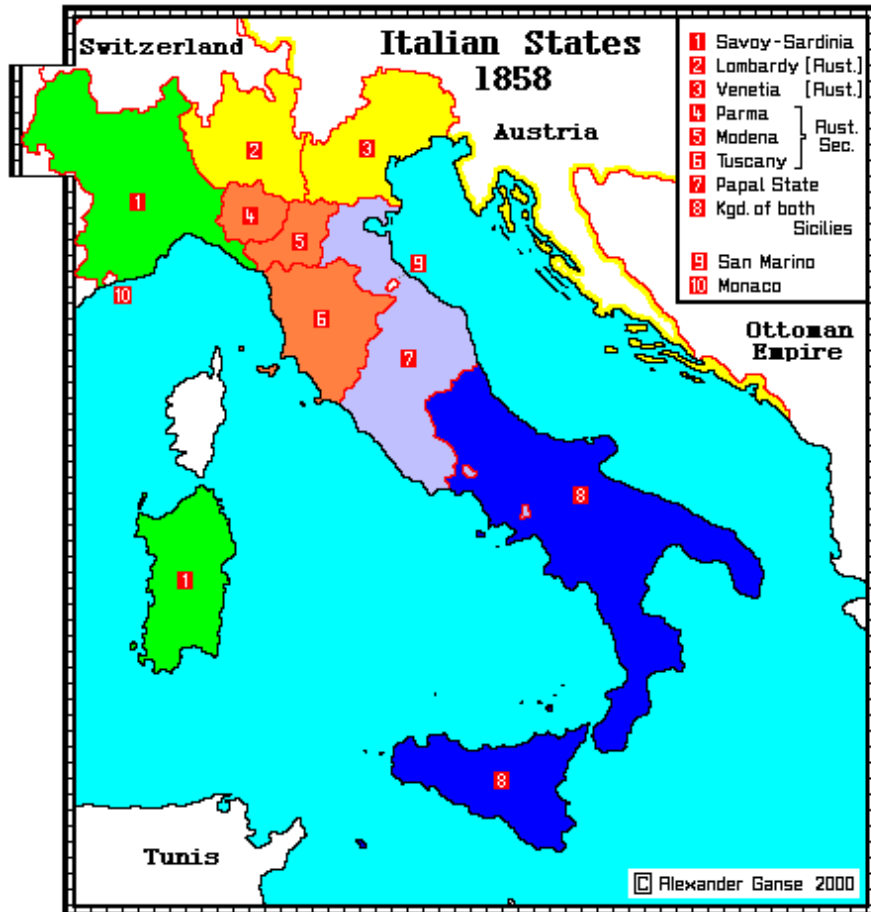
- Sardinia's King, Emmanuel II names Camillo di Cavour as Prime Minister
- 1858: Cavour with Napoleon III kick Austrians out of Northern Italy

▶ In the South

- Cavour helps start rebellions
- Giuseppe Garibaldi captures Sicily
- Garibaldi and his troops start taking over pieces of the mainland

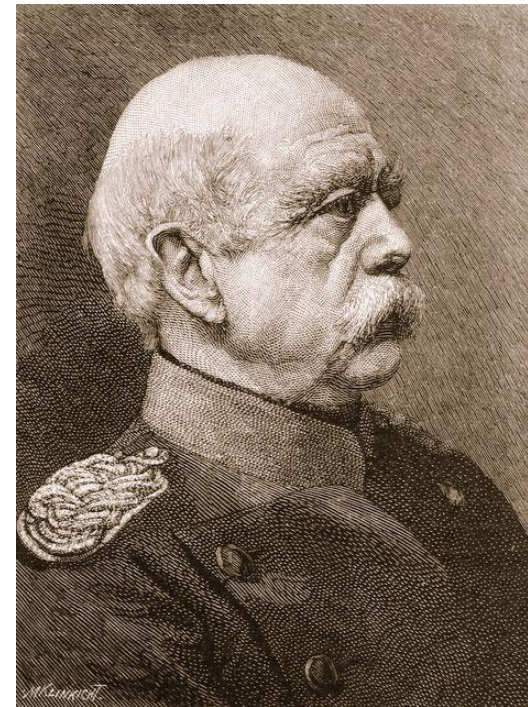
▶ North and South combine making Italy!

- Emmanuel is the first ruler

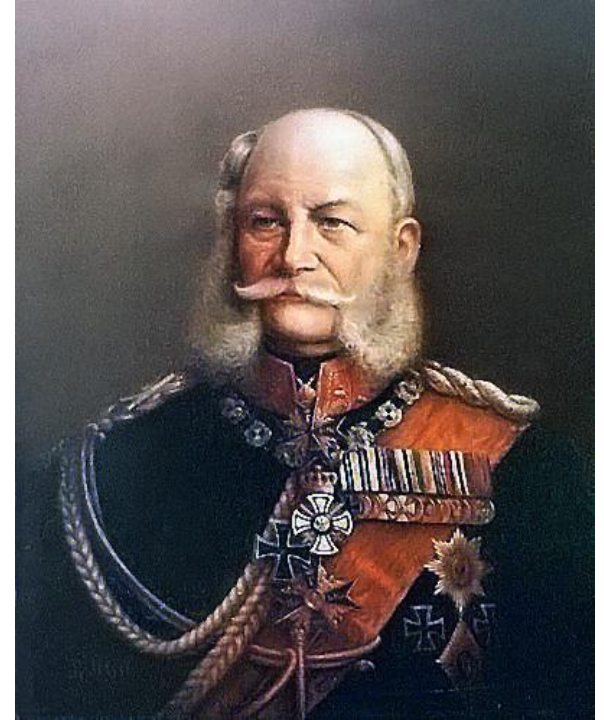


Germany

- ▶ Starts off with 39 German states
- ▶ 1861: Wilhelm I takes the Prussian throne
- ▶ 1862: Conservative, Otto von Bismarck is Prime Minister
 - **Realpolitik**—The politics of reality
 - Forceful ruler
 - Did not follow the rules of Parliament
- ▶ 1864: Alliance with Austria
 - Prussia takes over parts of Denmark



Germany



- ▶ 1866: Seven Weeks' War
 - Prussia v. Austria
 - Prussia wins
- ▶ 1870: Franco-Prussian War
 - Prussia v. France
 - Bismarck manufactures an incident between kings
 - Prussia attacks France
 - 1871: All of Germany is united
- ▶ King Wilhelm becomes "kaiser"
 - Starts the 2nd Reich—The first was the holy roman empire.

