# ANTISOCIAL PERSONALITY DISORDER



What is Antisocial Personality Disorder?

AKA- psychopathy or sociopathy in popular culture (not psychological terms)

Antisocial: breaks rules and laws for own gain; takes advantage of other people for personal gain; feels little or no remorse or guilt; appears friendly and charming on the surface; often intelligent

Usually begins in childhood or teens and continues in adult life.

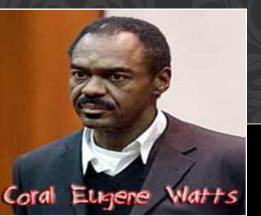
Most often seen in culprits of serial murder otherwise known as serial killers.



Aileen Wuornos



H. H. Holmes





Andrei Chikatilo



Ted Bundy



Dennis Rader- BTK Killer



Edmund Kemper



David Berkowitz-Son of Sam





John Wayne Gacy



Harold Shipman



Ed Gein



Arthur Shawcross

2

#### Joe Ball Died at 42 (1896-1938) aka "The Alligator Man"; killed at least 20 women in the early 20th century in Texas



#### Herb Baumeister Died at 49 (1947-1996)

suspected of killing 20+ men along I-70; fled and committed suicide after remains of 11 were found on his Westfield,



#### David Berkowitz age 62

aka "Son of Sam" and "The .44 Caliber Killer"; convicted of six murders in New York



Bloody Benders family who killed guests at their inn in Labette County, Kansas in 1872

#### 11 people just voted on

The Most Terrifying Serial Killers Who Were Never Caught



#### Robert Berdella Died at 43 (1949-1992)

convicted of killing six men in 1988 in Kansas City, Missouri; sexually tortured and dismembered his victims



Kenneth Bianchi age 64 aka the "Hillside Strangler"; killers of 13 women and possibly involved in three other killings



Angelo Buono, Jr. Died at 68 (1934-2002) aka the "Hillside Strangler"; killers of 13 women and possibly involved in three other killings



#### Richard Biegenwald Died at 68 (1940-2008) convicted of killing five people in the early 1980s in the Asbury Park, New Jersey area; suspected in at least six other ...



Arthur Gary Bishop Died at 36 (1952-1988) Utah man who murdered five young boys; executed in 1988



Roy Norris



Lawrence Bittaker and Roy Norris
age 75 kidnapped, tortured, raped and murdered five girls in 1979



Terry Blair



15



William Bonin

Died at 49 (1947-1996)

Robert Charles Browne Died at 39 (1952-1991) convicted of two murders in Colorado; confessed to 48 murders

#### 11 people just voted on

The Most Terrifying Serial Killers Who Were Never Caught



Jerry Brudos Died at 67 (1939-2006) aka "The Lust Killer" and "Shoe Fetish Slayer"; killed at least five women in Oregon



Ted Bundy Died at 43 (1946-1989) law student who raped and murdered more than 35 women in six states; executed in Florida State Prison (



David Carpenter age 85 aka the "Trailside Killer"; murdered five women on San Francisco-area hiking trails between 1979 and 1981



#### Michael Bear Carson and Suzan Carson

nomadic hippie killers involved in the counter-culture movement; suspects in 12 homicides; sentenced to



Dean Carter age 60 murdered at least four women



aka "The Vampire of Sacramento"; murdered six people in California the 1970s



Doug Clark age 67



Carol M. Bundy Died at 61 (1942-2003) aka "Sunset Strip Killers"; killed at least seven people during 1980



25

Carroll Cole Died at 47 (1938-1985) killed 16 people between 1948 and 1980; executed in 1985

#### Alton Coleman Died at 47 (1955-2002)

multi-state killer whose killings took place during two months in 1984 aided by Debra Denise Brown; was o

3

26	1	Ray -Copeland oldest couple ever sentenced to death in the United States at the ages of 75 and 69; convicted of killing five men; mo.	39		Paul Durousseau age 45 murdered 7 in southeast United States between 1997 and 2003; may have killed while stationed in Germany with the
27		Ray and Faye Copeland Died at 82 (1921-2003) oldest couple ever sentenced to death in the United States at the ages of 75 and 69; convicted of killing five men; mo.	40	Pri-	Mack Ray Edwards Died at 53 (1918-1971) convicted of murdering three children after confessing to the murders of six in Los Angeles County between 1953 an
28	6	Dean Corll Died at 34 (1939-1973) committed the Houston Mass Murders in the 1970s	41	E	Raymond Fernandez and Martha Beck Died at 37 (1914-1951) aka the "Lonely Hearts Killers"; killed at least three women and one child in the 1940s but suspected in up to 20 murd
29	B	David Brooks age 60 committed the Houston Mass Murders in the 1970s	42		Martha Jule Beck 🗸 🗸
30		Elmer Wayne Henley	43	Acres 1	Albert Fish Died at 66 (1870-1936) aka the "Werewolf of Wisteria"; sadist and pedophile who cannibalized several children; convicted of one murder, con
31		Juan Corona 🗸	44		Wayne Adam Ford age 54 aka "Wayward Wayne"; confessed to murdering four women; believed to have killed others
32	0	Charles Cullen age 55 nurse in New Jersey and Pennsylvania who killed as many as 40 patients through lethal injection	45		Kendall Francois Died at 43 (1971-2014) serial killer from Poughkeepsie, New York who targeted prostitutes; after strangling the women, he would store them
33	60	Andrew Cunanan	Γ		
••	=	Died at 28 (1969-1997) murdered five people, including fashion designer Gianni Versace, in a cross-country journey during a three-month peri		13 people jus The Grea	test Cartoon Cartoons Ever
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34 35		murdered five people, including fashion designer Gianni Versace, in a cross-country journey during a three-month peri Jeffrey Dahmer Died at 34 (1960-1994)	46 47		test Cartoon Cartoons Ever Joseph Paul Franklin Died at 63 (1950-2013)
34	11 people jus The Mos	murdered five people, including fashion designer Gianni Versace, in a cross-country journey during a three-month peri Deffrey Dahmer Died at 34 (1960-1994) Milwaukee, Wisconsin cannibal who kept heads, skulls and body parts in his apartment for sexual gratification; convi. Albert DeSalvo Died at 42 (1931-1973) aka "The Boston Strangler"; convicted of unrelated rapes; DeSalvo was never indicted for the Strangler murders, altho.			test Cartoon Cartoons Ever  Joseph Paul Franklin Died at 63 (1950-2013) racist serial killer who targeted interracial couples and attempted to assassinate Larry Flynt and Vernon Jordan; conv  John Wayne Gacy Died at 52 (1942-1994)
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34 35	The Mos	murdered five people, including fashion designer Gianni Versace, in a cross-country journey during a three-month peri Jeffrey Dahmer Died at 34 (1960-1994) Milwaukee, Wisconsin cannibal who kept heads, skulls and body parts in his apartment for sexual gratification; convi. Albert DeSalvo Died at 42 (1931-1973) aka "The Boston Strangler"; convicted of unrelated rapes; DeSalvo was never indicted for the Strangler murders, altho. At voted on the toted on Westley Allan Dodd Died at 32 (1961-1993)	47 48	The Great	Itest Cartoon Cartoons Ever         Joseph Paul Franklin         Died at 63 (1950-2013)         racist serial killer who targeted interracial couples and attempted to assassinate Larry Flynt and Vernon Jordan; conv         John Wayne Gacy         Died at 52 (1942-1994)         aka "Killer Clown"; killer of at least 33 men and boys; kept bodies buried under his Chicago home         Gerald and Charlene Gallego         aka the "Gallego Sex Slaves Killers"; kidnapped, raped and killed victims in the late 1970s; most of them were teenag         Carlton Gary         age 63

52		Janie Lou Gibbs Died at 78 (1932-2010) Georgie poisoner who killed five family members	~	65		Waneta Hoyt Died at 52 (1946-1998) New York woman who murdered her five children
53	9	Kristen Gilbert age 48 aka the "Angel of Death"; nurse convicted of killing four by epinephrine injection	~			
54		Lorenzo Gilyard age 65 killed up to 13 prostitutes in the Kansas City area 1977 to 1993	~	66	Se.	D Michael Hughes
55	F - 21	Harvey Glatman Died at 32 (1927-1959) Californian rapist and killer of three women; lured women to pose for "bondage photographs"; executed Septem	ber 1			killed four women in the Los Angeles area between 1992 and 1993; charged in 2008 with raping and murdering
				67	留	Michael Hughes
		leffrau Oastan		68		Leslie Irvin Died at 59 (1924-1983) aka "Mad Dog"; convicted of killing six people in Indiana in the mid-1950s; his Supreme Court case set a preced
56	95	Jeffrey Gorton age 53 convicted of two rape-murders in Michigan, suspected of more	×	69		Phillip Carl Jablonski
57		Dana Sue Gray age 58 convicted of murder of three elderly women and attempted murder of a fourth in California	~	70		Keith Hunter Jesperson
58		Vaughn Greenwood				Canadian serial killer convicted in the United States
59		Belle Gunness Died at 49 (1859-1908)	~	71	128	Vincent Johnson age 46 aka the "Brooklyn Strangler"; a homeless crack addict who killed at least five prostitutes
	Carlon -	murder-for-profit killer who killed her suitors and children in Indiana Anna Marie Hahn		72	62	Genene Jones age 65
60	6	Died at 32 (1906-1938) German-born murder-for-profit killer who poisoned five elderly men; executed in 1938	×		175-10	Texas pediatric nurse who poisoned infants in her care. Convicted of only one murder but suspected of 10 or m Patrick Kearney
61		Robert Hansen Died at 75 (1939-2014) Alaskan baker who killed prostitutes at his cabin; convicted of four murders but admitted to 11 others	~	73	-	age 76 necrophiliac convicted of 21 murders in California and admitted to seven other murders
62	0	Donald Harvey age 63 aka "Angel of Death"; hospital orderly; confessed to more than 80 "mercy killings" with 37 confirmed killings	~	74		Edmund Kemper age 67 started killing when he was 15 years old in Santa Cruz, California; convicted of six murders and implicated in for
63	0	William Heirens Died at 84 (1928-2012) aka "The Lipstick Killer"; confessed to three murders spanning from June 1945 to January 1946	~	75	Đ.	Tillie Klimek Died at 60 (1876-1936) Chicago woman who poisoned five husbands; sentenced to life imprisonment
64		H. H. Holmes Died at 35 (1861-1896) Active from 1890 to 1894 during Chicago's 1893 World's Columbian Exposition; convicted of only one murder bi	ut defi			

#### IN THE NEW TODAY

#### CRIME

#### Serial Killer Suspect Linked To Eerie Amazon Reviews

"Blacker than my soul and priced right," one post states.

() 11/08/2016 05:07 am ET







A suspected serial killer in South Carolina may have made veiled references to the alleged killings in <u>a series of Amazon.com product reviews.</u>

Todd Kohlhepp, <u>who is linked to up to seven deaths</u>, was <u>leaving the reviews under</u> <u>the name "me,"</u> NBC News reports.



ROLLING STONE

The Ranked List Of All Leonard Movies

In a 2014 review for a lock, the account linked to Kohlhepp claimed to have five of a shipping container. Read the review below:

#### **RODNEY ALCALA**



"You feel the last bit of breath leaving their body. You're looking into their eyes. A person in this situation is God. Sometimes I feel like a vampire and I like to kill. I'm the most cold-blooded sonofabitch you will ever meet. We serial killers are your sons, we are your husbands, we are everywhere. AND there will be more of your children dead tomorrow. I wouldn't trade the person I am or what I've done for anything. So I don't think about it. And at times it's a rather mellow trip to lay back and remember". —Ted Bundy

# PERSONALITY DISORDERS

Antisocial Personality Disorder person (usually man) exhibits a lack of conscience for wrongdoing

even toward friends and family members

may be aggressive and ruthless or a clever con artist







# SYMPTOMS

Antisocial personality disorder is diagnosed when a person's pattern of antisocial behavior has occurred since age 15 (although only adults 18 years or older can be diagnosed with this disorder) and consists of the majority of these symptoms:

Failure to conform to social norms with respect to lawful behaviors as indicated by repeatedly performing acts that are grounds for arrest

Deceitfulness, as indicated by repeated lying, use of aliases, or conning others for personal profit or pleasure

Impulsivity or failure to plan ahead

Irritability and aggressiveness, as indicated by repeated physical fights or assaults

**Reckless disregard** for safety of self or others

**Consistent irresponsibility**, as indicated by repeated failure to sustain consistent work behavior or honor financial obligations

Lack of remorse, as indicated by being indifferent to or rationalizing having hurt, mistreated, or stolen from another

Researchers today don't know what causes antisocial personality disorder.

- Most professionals subscribe to a nature & nurture model of causation
  - Causes of are likely due to biological and genetic factors
  - Social factors (such as how a person interacts in their early development with their family and friends and other children)
  - Psychological factors (the individual's personality and temperament, shaped by their environment and learned coping skills to deal with stress).
- This suggests that no single factor is responsible rather, it is the complex and likely intertwined nature of all three factors that are important. If a person has this personality disorder, research suggests that there is a slightly increased risk for this disorder to be "passed down" to their children.



- Why are we as humans so interested in serial killers?
  - Ask yourself.... why do I want to know about the motivations and details of a person whose morbid and horrific acts were committed against an innocent that was a brother, sister, husband, wife, mother or father?



Jeffrey Dahmer





Our fascination with serial killers knows no bounds - as the success of Making a Murderer recently showed (Credit: Netflix)



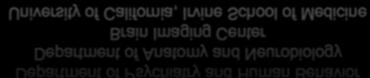
#### "The Making of a Psychopathic Killer: Genes, Environment and Free Will".





#### James Fallon Professor Department of Psychiatry and Human Behavior Department of Anatomy and Neurobiology Brain Imaging Center University of California, Irvine School of Medicine





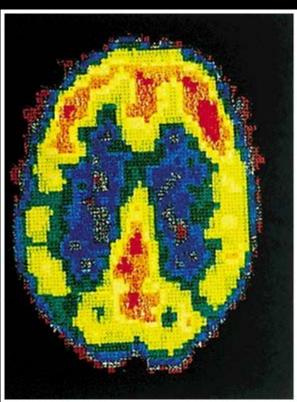


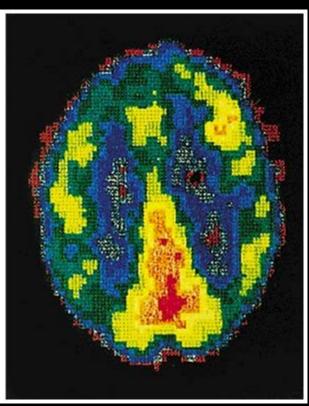
# **PERSONALITY DISORDERS**

PET scans illustrate reduced activation in a murderer's <u>frontal cortex</u> Controls: problem solving, spontaneity, memory, language, initiation, judgement, impulse control, and social and sexual behavior.

#### Normal

#### Murderer





## DSM CHARACTERISTICS OF SEVERAL PERSONALITY DISORDERS

- Paranoid: suspicious, argumentative, paranoid, continually on the lookout for trickery and abuse, jealous, tendency to blame others, cold and humorless
- Schizoid: has few friends; a "loner"; indifferent to praise and criticism of others; unable to form close relationships; no warm or tender feelings for other people
- **Schizotypal:** also aloof and indifferent like the schizoid; magical thinking; superstitious beliefs; uses unusual words and has peculiar ideas; a very mild form of schizophrenia
- **Borderline:** very unstable relationships; erratic emotions; self- damaging behavior; impulsive; unpredictable aggressive and sexual behavior; monophobia; easily angered
- **Histrionic:** overly dramatic; attention seekers; easily angered; seductive; dependent on others; vain, shallow, and manipulative; displays intense, but often false emotions
- **Narcissistic:** grandiose; crave admiration of others; extremely self-centered; feel they are privileged and special; expects favors from others; emotions are not erratic
- **Obsessive-Compulsive:** perfectionists; preoccupied with details, rules, schedules; more concerned about work than pleasure; serious and formal; cannot express tender feelings
- **Passive-Aggressive:** indirectly expresses anger by being forgetful and stubborn; procrastinates; cannot admit to feeling angry; habitually late
- Avoidant: Be easily hurt when people criticize or disapprove of them; hold back too much in intimate relationships; be reluctant to become involved with people, avoid activities or jobs that involve contact with others; be shy in social situations out of fear of doing something wrong; make potential difficulties seem worse than they are; hold the view they are not good socially, not as good as other people, or unappealing





### Top 3 Psychology Analysis of Serial Killers

#### SERIAL KILLER DEFINITION

Serial murder is defined by three key elements:

- 1. Number
- 2. Time
- 3. Motivation
- Most murderers have only one victim
- Serial killers, by definition, have multiple victims.
  - Minimum number of victims: 2 to 10, with a modal value of 3.
- <u>**Time</u>** is designed to distinguish serial killers from mass murderers and spree killers.</u>
- Mass murderers: multiple victims in a single episode
- Spree killers: have multiple victims in several separate but related episodes, in neither case is there an emotional cooling off period between murders.
- Serial murder: there is a cooling off period of several days, weeks, months, or years.
- To differentiate serial killers from professional hit men, political terrorists, and military combatants, most definitions of serial murder omit individuals who kill exclusively for financial, political, or military gain.

- Men are responsible for the vast majority of crimes committed worldwide.
- An even greater percentage of men engage in serial murder.
- Ratio of male to female criminals: 9:1
- Ratio of males to females who commit serial murder: 19:1
- Although rare, female serial killers do exist and are more likely to work in pairs than male serial killers.

- Young adults are the most common targets of serial murder, but victims could be anywhere from their early childhood to late adulthood.
- Some serial killers prefer male victims
- Others prefer female victims, and others have no gender preference.
- Whereas the victims of single-incident murder are often family members, friends, and acquaintances, the victims of serial murder are nearly always strangers.

#### **RESEARCH ON SERIAL MURDER**

- Most serial killers work alone, although in 10% to 37% of cases serial killers work in pairs.
  - When a pair, one member assumes dominant role, other member assumes the submissive role.
- Serial killers generally select their victims, and the victims they find most appealing are those that seem preoccupied, distracted, or vulnerable and those whose disappearance would be least likely to be noticed.
  - Most often: single women, transients, runaway teenagers
- Method of murder: prefer to strangle, stab, or beat their victims rather than shoot them (the staple of single-incident murder).
   Why?
- It has been speculated that "hands-on" murder techniques such as strangulation, stabbing, and beating offer the serial killer greater personal control over the victim than killing from a distance. Once the crime has been committed, the serial killer is more likely than the single-incident killer to try and deceive law enforcement by burying the body, moving the body to another location, or altering the crime scene.

#### SERIAL KILLER CHARACTERISTICS

No single psychological or personality profile that all serial killers fit

Certain characteristics that have been observed on a fairly regular basis in serial killers:

- 1. More likely to have a history of criminal involvement, often in the form of petty criminality, than a history of psychiatric treatment.
- 2. Psychopathic personality. This may explain why some serial killers are adept at disarming their victims without coercion and avoiding apprehension for an average of 4 to 5 years.
- 3. Objects the serial killer collects from the crime scene or takes from the victim, commonly called trophies, not only help the killer relive the murder but can also trigger future killings. Several studies indicate that it is not unusual for an individual to entertain murder fantasies for several years before acting on them.

Sexual motives- 50% of the serial killers interviewed, a clear sexual motive has been identified.

In comparison with the emotional and social issues that frequently motivate singleincident homicide, serial homicide is more often motivated by sexual fantasies and desires.

#### <u>Serial Killer</u>

- Kill one person, takes large amount of time between killings
- If they feel any sense of exclusion, it is probably chosen.
- It's the type of exclusion that says 'I am better than everyone else,' or 'I am different from everyone else.'

#### Mass Murderer

-Kill a large amount of people at one time

-Often kill themselves after killing many others

- Feel victimized and excluded from society and believe they have run out of options.
- Engaging in mass murder is "an attempt to give their death what their life noticeably lacked: meaning.

#### **OTHER MOTIVATIONS**

- Revenge- possibly a more powerful motive for serial murder than either psychosis or any sexual reasons.
- Preliminary evidence that some serial killers target victims who display characteristics symbolic of a group or person they despise.
- Ted Bundy- targeted young women with long dark hair parted down the middle because these were prominent features of a woman who had spurned him years earlier.
- John Wayne Gacy- preyed on young males as a way, perhaps, of venting hatred toward his own homosexuality.

#### **ARTHUR SHAWCROSS**- INTERVIEW WITH A SERIAL KILLER





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